

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: Environmental Justice and the Beach Access Movements of the 1970s in Connecticut and New Jersey: Stories of Property and Civil Rights **Type:** Article

Title of Connecticut Law Review

Book/Journal:

Publication: 1996

Author(s): Poirier, M. R.

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 28 | 3 | 719 - 812 | | |

Keyword(s): ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT
LAW-POVERTY
CONNECTICUT
NEW JERSEY
NATURAL RESOURCES

Article Name: "First Feed the Face": Environmental Justice and Community Food Security **Type:** Article

Title of Antipode

Book/Journal:

Publication: 1996

Author(s): Gottlieb, R. A. Fisher

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 28 | 2 | 193 - 203 | | |

Keyword(s): NATURAL RESOURCES

Article Name: A Comparison of GIS-Based Approaches to Environmental Equity Analysis **Type:** Article

Title of GIS LIS-International Conference-American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing

Book/Journal:

Publication: 1996

Author(s): Chakraborty, J. M.P. Armstrong

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1 | | 839 - 852 | | |

Keyword(s): EQUITY
RESEARCH
GLOBAL INFORMATION SYSTEM (GIS)

Annotation:

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: A Critical Review of the Methodology of Environmental Racism Research **Type:** Article
Title of Antipode
Book/Journal:
Publication: 1996
Author(s): Pulido, I. **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**
28 2 142 - 159

Keyword(s): RACISM
RESEARCH

Article Name: A Hedonic Model of Environmental Equity **Type:** Article
Title of American Journal of Agricultural Economics
Book/Journal:
Publication: December 1996
Author(s): Hite, D. **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**
78 5

Keyword(s): EQUITY

Article Name: A Longitudinal Analysis of Environmental Equity in Communities With Hazardous-Waste Facilities **Type:** Article
Title of Social Science Research
Book/Journal:
Publication: June 1996
Author(s): Et al: D. L. Anderton **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**
A. B. Anderson 25 2 124 - 148

Keyword(s): HAZARDOUS WASTE-FACILITY SITING
LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES
MINORITY COMMUNITIES
SITING

Annotation: Early environmental equity studies claimed that hazardous waste treatment, storage and disposal facilities (TSDF) were disproportionately located in minority and low income communities. Recently, research has challenged such claims. No national study has evaluated potential inequities that may be inherent in the process used to determine where TSDFs will be located, nor has research been conducted on the extent to which community demographics change as a result of the siting of facilities. This article presents findings from the first national tract-level longitudinal study of communities with TSDFs. The findings show no stark evidence of environmental inequity. The results suggest that compositional changes in host communities may best be explained by general population trends.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: A Nature and Justice Bookshelf: Selected Books,
Periodicals and Videos

Type: Article

Title of Orion

Book/Journal:

Publication: Autumn 1996

Author(s): Chase, Steve

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 15 | 4 | 70 - 72 | | |

Keyword(s): BIBLIOGRAPHY

Annotation: The author reviews various books, periodicals and videos on environmental justice, including Robert Gottlieb's "Forcing the Spring," Jim Schwab's "Deeper Shades of Green," Nicholas Freudenberg's "Not in Our Back Yard!," M. Annette Jaimes' "The State of Native America" and Tom Athanasiou's "Divided Planet."

Article Name: A New Sword to Slay the Dragon: Using New York Law to
Combat Environmental Racism

Type: Article

Title of Fordham Environmental Law Journal

Book/Journal:

Publication: 1996

Author(s): Podlas, K.

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 23 | 4 | 1283 - 1316 | | |

Keyword(s): LAW-STATE
NEW YORK

Article Name: A Winning Hand?

Type: Article

Title of The Brookings Review

Book/Journal:

Publication: Spring 1996

Author(s): Foreman Jr., Christopher H.

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 14 | 2 | 22 | | |

Keyword(s): MINORITY COMMUNITIES
LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES
ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT

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Article Name: Access to Justice on Environmental Matters: A Case of Double Standards? -- Greenpeace and Others v Commission of the European Community **Type:** Article

Title of Journal of Environmental Law

Book/Journal:

Publication: 1996

| Author(s): | Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| | 8 | 1 | 139 | | |

Keyword(s): EUROPE
INTERNATIONAL
LAW-EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
LAW-CASE LAW

Article Name: An Analytical Approach to Defining the Affected Neighborhood in the Environmental Justice Context **Type:** Article

Title of New York University Environmental Law Journal

Book/Journal:

Publication: 1996

| Author(s): | Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| Fahsbender, John H. | 5 | 1 | 120 | | |

Keyword(s): LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES
MINORITY COMMUNITIES
COMMUNITY DIRECTED RESEARCH

Article Name: Angela Brown **Type:** Article

Title of Greenpeace Quarterly

Book/Journal:

Publication: Summer 1996

| Author(s): | Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| Anonymous, | 1 | 1 | 6 - 8 | | |

Keyword(s): BROWN^ ANGELA
GREENPEACE
ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT-WOMEN

Annotation: A profile of Greenpeace's Angela Brown, recent recipient of the Reebok International Human Rights Award, is offered. Brown is known for her work in organizing disenfranchised youth and communities of color to fight for environmental justice.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: Assessing Environmental Equity in Massachusetts Using GIS **Type:** Article
Title of International Congress of Meat Science and Technology
Book/Journal:
Publication: 1996

| Author(s): Et al: H. Anoh Z. G. Xia | Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| | 1 | | 267 - 279 | | |

Keyword(s): EQUITY
GLOBAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS [GIS]
MASSACHUSETTS

Article Name: Assessing Indicators of Toxic Waste Hazards in the Study of Environmental Justice **Type:** Article
Title of University of Vermont, Burlington Conference: American Sociological Association
Book/Journal:
Publication: 1996

| Author(s): Kreig, Eric J. | Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
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Keyword(s): HAZARDOUS WASTE-FACILITY SITING
RACE
SOCIAL CLASS
URBAN
ECONOMICS-SUBURBAN

Annotation: Operationalizing two indicators of toxic waste, this research identifies different associations of toxic wastes with several socioeconomic variables. Results show that urban regions are more likely to suffer from unlicensed toxic waste sites that contribute nothing to local economies, while suburban regions are disproportionately exposed to income-generating industrial emissions. In conclusion, the race vs. class debate in the field originates partially in a methodological debate over indicators.

Article Name: Balancing Social Equity and Environmental Integrity in Ireland's Salmon Farming Industry **Type:** Article
Title of Society & Natural Resources
Book/Journal:
Publication: 1996

| Author(s): Phyne, J. G. | Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| | 9 | 3 | 281 - 294 | | |

Keyword(s): EUROPE
EQUITY
BRITAIN
IRELAND
NATURAL RESOURCES-FISH
SOCIAL JUSTICE

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: Beating the Participation Trap: Ensuring Sustainable Community Development in Marginalized Communities; A South African Perspective **Type:** Article

Title of Sustainable Development

Book/Journal:

Publication: August 1996

Author(s): Boshoff, G.B.E.

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|--------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|
| 4 | 2 | 71 | | |

Keyword(s): AFRICA
COMMUNITY-DEVELOPMENT
PUBLIC PARTICIPATION
SOUTH AFRICA
DEVELOPING NATIONS
SUSTAINABILITY-DEVELOPMENT

Article Name: Bennett v. Plenert: Environmental Citizen Suits and the Zone of Interest Test **Type:** Article

Title of Environmental Law - Atlanta

Book/Journal:

Publication: 1996

Author(s): Becker, K. C.

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|--------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| 26 | 3 | 1071 - 1088 | | |

Keyword(s): LAW-CASE LAW
LAW-CIVIL

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: Botswana: Fencing Out the Equity Issue. Cattleposts and Cattle Ranching in the Kalahari Desert **Type:** Article

Title of Journal of Arid Environments

Book/Journal:

Publication: 1996

| Author(s): | Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| | 33 | 4 | 503 - 518 | | |

Keyword(s): AFRICA
 AGRICULTURAL LAND
 BOTSWANA-KALAHARI DESERT
 ECONOMICS
 EQUITY
 LAW
 POLICY
 NATURAL RESOURCES

Annotation: This paper examines the advantages of the traditional cattlepost system against the recent drive towards the fencing of Botswana's rangelands and the establishment of privatized, commercial beef ranches. Consideration of operational and environmental factors emphasize the benefits of the cattlepost system, while socioeconomic and political factors explain why the current drive towards fenced ranches will continue for the foreseeable future. It is concluded that while the degradation issue on Botswana's rangelands has been overstated, alleged concern for the conservation of the grazing resource is explicitly driving Botswana's current New Agricultural Policy. By accentuating the existing marked socioeconomic inequalities within the livestock sector, such misplaced policies will fuel much graver environmental problems, as the underlying equity issue remains unaddressed.

Article Name: Brownfields of Dreams **Type:** Article

Title of The Amicus Journal

Book/Journal:

Publication: Winter 1996

| Author(s): | Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| Lerner, Steve | 17 | 4 | 15 | | |

Keyword(s): BROWNFIELDS

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: Classification Methods for Denominators in Small Areas **Type:** Article
Title of Statistics in Medicine
Book/Journal:
Publication: 1996
Author(s): Wittie, P. S. W. Drane

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|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
| 15 | 17-18 | 1921 - 1926 | | |

Keyword(s): GLOBAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS [GIS]
HEALTH-RESEARCH

Annotation: The authors of this article propose that conventional methods fail to provide adequate assignments of individuals into appropriate subgroups for small area analyses, especially when studies cover only a portion of a county or use ecologic, descriptive variables. An unconventional aid to epidemiological investigations, such as a geographic information system (GIS), can aid public health investigators in determining denominators for studies of disease where overlays of environmental exposure and public health data define the geographic extent of the population being studied or where data must be analysed using a map. The basic functions of a GIS -- to store, retrieve, transform and display data which have real earth-based co-ordinates -- can facilitate this type of ecologic approach. In this paper, each denominator is chosen using the aid of a GIS to allow overlays of environmental elements with residential areas. A variety of methodological issues are associated with such studies, specifically the issue of thin cells (numerically). One solution is to avoid the use of denominators. Another involves careful classification rules for choosing the 'exposed' group. Each of these methods have relevance for environmental equity evaluations associated with environmental hazards.

Article Name: Common Sense Initiative Continues to Work with Environmental Justice Groups Despite Angry Withdrawals by Some **Type:** Article
Title of Pesticide and Toxic Chemical News
Book/Journal:
Publication: 1996
Author(s): s. n.,

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
| 24 | 22 | 10 - 21 | | |

Keyword(s): ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT

Article Name: Community Based Collaboration for Environmental Justice: South-east Halifax County Environmental Reawakening **Type:** Article
Title of International Institute for Environmental and Development Settlements Programme
Book/Journal:
Publication: 1996
Author(s): Et al: G. Grant

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|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
| 8 | 2 | 129 - 140 | | |

M. Green
C. Stewert

Keyword(s): COMMUNITY

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: Community Food Security and Environmental Justice:
Searching for a Common Discourse

Type: Article

Title of Agriculture and Human Values

Book/Journal:

Publication: 1996

Author(s): Gottlieb, R. A. Fisher

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 13 | 3 | 23 - 32 | | |

Keyword(s): NATURAL RESOURCES

Article Name: Community-Based Collaboration for Environmental Justice South-
East Halifax Environmental Rewakening

Type: Article

Title of Environment and Urbanization

Book/Journal:

Publication: October 1996

Author(s): Wing, S.

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 8 | 2 | 129 - 140 | | |

Keyword(s): RACISM
LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES
AFRICAN AMERICANS
COMMUNITIES-SMALL
COMMUNITIES-RURAL
NATIVE AMERICANS
PUBLIC PARTICIPATION
SITING
HALIFAX-CANADA

Annotation: The paper describes environmental racism and its underlying causes and then presents a case study of environmental racism in the United States where a toxic dump and large hog production factories are systematically sited in poorer areas. These are also areas with an above-average proportion of African Americans and American Indians. The paper also describes a program of environmental awakening in one area to fight environmental racism and to support isolated, rural and semi-rural communities in their efforts to recover environmental values. This program includes community workshops; environmental health consultations; a quantitative analysis of environmental justice; seminars to raise awareness of environmental health and festivals and other means of promoting greater awareness of the main environmental issues.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: Compilation and Usage of Data Sets Produced for the Environmental Justice Demonstration Data Disk **Type:** Article
Title of American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing; GIS and CPS -- 62nd Annual
Book/Journal: Convention
Publication: April 1996
Author(s): Malkus, F.C.

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|--------|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 2 | | 254 - 261 | | |

Keyword(s): RESEARCH

Article Name: Confronting Environmental Racism: Voices from the Grassroots **Type:** Article
Title of Economic Geography
Book/Journal:
Publication: 1996
Author(s):

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|--------|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 72 | 2 | 230 - 232 | | |

Keyword(s): ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT-GRASSROOTS
RACISM

Article Name: Considerations of Equity and International Environmental Institutions **Type:** Article
Title of Environmental Politics
Book/Journal:
Publication: 1996
Author(s): Harris, P. G.

| Volume | Issue | Pages | EPA Num | Other Num |
|--------|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 5 | 2 | 274 - 301 | | |

Keyword(s): EQUITY
INTERNATIONAL

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1996

Article Name: Corporate Citizens (Environmental Justice)

Type: Article

Title of Sierra

Book/Journal:

Publication: November/December 1996

Author(s): Pope, Carl

Volume
81

Issue
6

Pages
14

EPA Num

Other Num

Keyword(s): SOCIAL JUSTICE-ANIMALS
CORPORATE
LAW-CASE LAW-SUPREME COURT

Annotation: The author points out that the Supreme Court ruled in 1886, that corporations have almost the same legal standing as people do in court cases. However, animals and ecosystems do not have any rights in the U.S. court system. This injustice needs to be rectified because corporations have too much power to ruin the environment.

Article Name: Counsel's Corner: Lender Liability for Environmental Contamination; Recent Guidance from EPA [U.S. Environmental Protection Agency] and Department of Justice

Type: Article

Title of Banking Law Journal

Book/Journal:

Publication: October 1, 1996

Author(s): Henderson, Douglas A.

Volume
113

Issue
9

Pages
918

EPA Num

Other Num

Keyword(s): U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY-POLICY
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
LAW-PROPERTY-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT