

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: "A Question of Degree": The Sanctity of Property in American Economic History **Type:** Article with editor

Title of Building Natural Assets to Reduce Poverty, Safeguard the Environment, and Increase Environmental Justice Natural Assets, Democratizing Environmental Ownership

Book/Journal: Environmental Justice Natural Assets, Democratizing Environmental Ownership

Publication: 2003

Author(s): Friedman, J.	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
			29 - 54		ISBN: 155963538X

Editor(s): Boyce J.K.

Publisher: Island Press, Washington, DC

Keyword(s): ECONOMICS
HISTORY
LAW-PROPERTY

Comments: This paper was presented at the conference Building Natural Assets to Reduce Poverty, Safeguard the Environment, and Increase Environmental Justice Natural Assets, Democratizing Environmental Ownership, Santa Fe, New Mexico, January 2000.

Annotation:

Article Name: "Bottling Up" Our Natural Resources: The Fight over Bottled Water Extraction in the United States **Type:** Article

Title of Journal of Land Use & Environmental Law

Book/Journal:

Publication: Spring 2003

Author(s): Boldt-Van Rooy, Tara	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	18	2	267 - 298		

Keyword(s): GRASSROOTS
LAW-STATE
NATURAL RESOURCES-WATER

Annotation: This article examines the expansion of the bottled water industry in the United States, the effects of the industry on freshwater resources and their environments, and the legal battles to control the location and the amount of water collected by bottlers. With increasing demand for purified bottled water, bottlers are searching for new untapped water sources, while citizen activist groups push legislators to create stricter water protection laws to prevent depletion and contamination of local water sources. The author argues that until states can enact stringent legislation on the bulk extraction of water for bottling, the industry will continue to face challenges from local citizens, but the bottler is likely to succeed under the current lax regulations. The author advises states to reclassify groundwater resources within their borders as public resources, rather than commodities that can be bought and sold with no consequences to the state's water supply.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: "Economic" and "Political" Cooperation in Various
Climate Policy Scenarios

Type: Article

Title of Climate Policy

Book/Journal:

Publication: June 2003

Author(s): Hamaide , B.

Volume

Issue

Pages

EPA Num

Other Num

3

2

171 - 177

Keyword(s): EQUITY
ECONOMICS
KYOTO PROTOCOL
POLITICS

Annotation: This article discusses some ways in which cooperation in the economic sense considers efficiency issues but cooperation in the political sense, like the Kyoto Protocol, considers other issues like equity and historical responsibility. The environmental and economic impacts of the Kyoto Protocol and other scenarios are examined. The authors explain how the lack of support of the Kyoto Protocol from the United States can be viewed as the result of not untying "economic" and "political" cooperation and since the Protocol will be much less effective without the United States, it is shown that an external economic stimulus should and may theoretically be found for retaining their participation.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: A Clearer Skies Proposal: The Multi-Category Ratio Approach

Type: Article

Title of Environmental Law Journal

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s): Potts, Brian H.

Volume

Issue

Pages

EPA Num

Other Num

12

286

Keyword(s): AIR POLLUTION-EMISSIONS TRADING

AIR QUALITY

BUSH^{^^} GEORGE H.

BUSH^{^^} GEORGE W.

CLEAN WATER ACT OF 1977

HEALTH

MARKETS

U.S. CONGRESS

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

CLEAR SKIES INITIATIVE

Annotation: While the 1990 Clean Air Act Amendments (Amendments) laid the groundwork for a new era of smarter government regulation based on market systems, the United States has not met air quality standards in every city, as former President George H. W. Bush claimed in his speech on November 15, 1990. The author offers several reasons why air quality standards are not met: problems with the sulfur dioxide (SO₂) trading system enacted under the 1990 Amendments effective market systems are under-utilized the currency of the SO₂ tradable market system is measured by the quantity of SO₂ emitted and does not adequately account for the effects of the pollution emitted on the environment or public health. The author argues that President George W. Bush's Clear Skies Initiative uses the same single-market non-category system as the 1990 Amendments. Therefore, the same currency problem and inequities will exist if Clear Skies is passed in its current form. The author feels that the Clear Skies Initiative should incorporate the multi-category ratio approach advocated in this article in order to alleviate these problems. The author argues that the U.S. Congress should regulate air quality for the communal good, beginning with an examination of the current system and other theoretical solutions to the current problems associated with trading. This article argues that reforming the currency of the current tradable permit approach through the implementation of a multi-category ratio approach can create a system of controlling air pollution that will base the price of the tradable permit on the environmental and health effects of pollution and not just the quantity of pollution emitted. The author encourages Congress to implement a multi-category marketable permit system, with exchange ratios set by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) or Congress that will enable trading between categories. The author concludes that this solution is better than the Clear Skies Initiati

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: A Geospatial Study of the Potential of Two Exotic Species of Mosquitoes to Impact the Epidemiology of West Nile Virus in Maryland **Type:** Article

Title of Journal: Journal of the American Mosquito Control Association

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s): Et al: T.G. Wade B.B Pagac	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	19	3	190 - 198		

Keyword(s): ECONOMICS
LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES
SOCIAL CLASS

Annotation: This article describes the use of geospatial techniques to study the potential impact of two exotic mosquitoes, *Aedes albopictus* and *Ochlerotatus japonicus japonicus*, on the epidemiology of West Nile virus in Maryland. Land-cover analysis of the sites where virus activity had been detected showed predominantly developed land uses. Analyses of the environmental justice aspects (social, economic, and housing characteristics) of block groups with human West Nile fever cases or with positive mosquito pools were equivocal. Human cases seemed to occur in developed block groups with lower income levels.

Article Name: A Life Course Approach to Socioeconomic Inequalities in Health-Tracking the Influence of Income Dynamics on the Health of Children **Type:** Article

Title of Dissertation Abstracts International, A: The Humanities and Social Sciences

Book/Journal:

Publication: December 2003

Author(s): Strohschein, Lisa	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	64	6	2276		ISSN: 0419-4209

Keyword(s): HEALTH-CHILDREN
LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES
SOCIAL CLASS

Annotation: The results of this dissertation support the hypothesis that household income influences the physical and mental health of children, both concurrently and over time.

Article Name: A Modest Notion of Coherence in Legal Reasoning. A Model for the European Court of Justice **Type:** Article

Title of Ratio Juris

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s): Soriano, Leonor Moral	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	16	3	296 - 323		

Keyword(s): EUROPE
LAW-EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

Annotation: This paper proposes a theoretical theme to explain coherence in legal reasoning. The author argues that theories of coherence in the legal system should be differentiated from theories of coherence in legal reasoning. The article applies this theme to the case law of the European Court of Justice in environmental matters and provides an example of how to deal with conflicts between incommensurable goods and how to promote coherence by justifying decisions.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: A Multimethodological Analysis of Cumulative Risk And
Allostatic Load Among Rural Children

Type: Article

Title of Developmental Psychology

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s): Evans, Gary W.

Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
39	5	924 - 933		

Keyword(s): HEALTH-CHILDREN
LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES
RURAL
SOCIAL CLASS

Annotation: This study merged two theoretical constructs: cumulative risk and allostatic load. Physical (crowding, noise, housing quality) and psychosocial (child separation, turmoil, violence) aspects of the home environment and personal characteristics (poverty, single parenthood, maternal high school dropout status) were modeled in a cumulative risk heuristic. Elevated cumulative risk was associated with heightened cardiovascular and neuroendocrine parameters, increased deposition of body fat, and a higher summary index of total allostatic load. Previous findings that children who face more cumulative risk have greater psychological distress were replicated among a sample of rural children and shown to generalize to lower perceptions of self-worth. Prior cumulative risk research was further extended through demonstration of self-regulatory behavior problems and elevated learned helplessness.

Article Name: A New Look at Neighborhoods near National
Priorities List Sites

Type: Article

Title of Social Science & Medicine

Book/Journal:

Publication: September 2003

Author(s): Heitgerd , J.L. C.V. Lee

Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
57	6			

Keyword(s): NATIONAL PRIORITIES LIST (NPL)
U.S. Census

Annotation: This study used a geodemographic database with 1999 census block group population estimates and neighborhood descriptors in the United States to examine patterns of neighborhood type based on National Priorities List (NPL) site classification by activity and waste type (for example, manufacturing, mining). The authors found block groups described as "Military Quarters" are at highest risk of being located near an NPL site. Other distinct neighborhood differences are described.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: A Perspective on Sustainable Development After
Johannesburg on the Fifteenth Anniversary of Our
Common Future: An Interview with Gro Harlem
Brundtland **Type:** Article

Title of Georgetown International Environmental Law Review

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s): Bugge, Hans Christian Lawrence Watters	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	15		359		

Keyword(s): WORLD COMMISSION ON ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
BRUNDTLAND^ GRO HARLEM
WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)
SUSTAINABILITY

Annotation: A decade and a half after the publication of Our Common Future in 1987, the report of the World Commission on Environment and Development, sustainable development remains a seminal theme in environment and governance in the international community. This article relates the details of an interview with Dr. Gro Harlem Brundtland, Director-General of the World Health Organization and previously chair of the commission that developed Our Common Future.

Article Name: A Research Agenda for the Black Middle Class:
Work Stress, Survival Strategies, and Mental
Health **Type:** Article

Title of Journal of Health and Social Behavior

Book/Journal:

Publication: September 2003

Author(s): Jackson, Pamela Braboy Quincy Thomas Stewart	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	44	3	442 - 455		ISSN: 0022-1465

Keyword(s): EMPLOYMENT
SOCIAL CLASS
AFRICAN AMERICANS
HEALTH-MENTAL HEALTH
EMPLOYMENT
POLICY
HEALTH-MENTAL HEALTH
RESEARCH
POLICY
SOCIAL CLASS
RESEARCH
SOCIAL CLASS

Annotation: In this article, the authors discuss the social position of the African-American middle class and two forms of work stress that appear unique to this group: token stress and social rejection. The authors outline a research agenda for studying: (1) the relationship between these stressors and mental health in the context of the work environment and (2) the type of strategies that appear especially efficacious (or problematic) with regard to these problems. The paper begins with a contextual discussion of the African-American middle class. It then offers a set of theoretical predictions about the relationship between work stress and mental health among middle-class African-Americans. The authors conclude the article with recommendations for future research and identify the implications of the research agenda for social policy efforts to diversify the workplace.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: A Study in Environmental Justice - The New Orleans Regional Planning Commission Developed a Process to Handle Quality of Life Concerns on Road Projects **Type:** Article

Title of Public Roads

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s): Strasburg, Gary

Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
67	2	38 - 42		

Keyword(s): LOUISIANA-NEW ORLEANS
TRANSPORTATION

Annotation:

Article Name: Academic Representations of [^]Race[^] and Racism in Psychology: Knowledge Production, Historical Context and Dialectics in Transitional South Africa **Type:** Article

Title of International Journal of Intercultural Relations

Book/Journal:

Publication: March 2003

Author(s): Stevens, Garth

Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
27	2	189 - 207		ISSN: 0147-1767

Keyword(s): AFRICA-SOUTH AFRICA
ECONOMICS
GLOBALIZATION
POLITICS
RACE
RACISM

Annotation: The paper reviews thematic patterns and trends pertaining to constructions of race and racism within South African psychology's formal discourse, 1990-2000. It notes that clear differences emerge temporally with shifts in the sociohistorical terrain of South African society, and it is the author's contention that these manifestations relate directly to ideological, political, social, and economic conditions prevalent in South Africa and within the global context. Political transformation and its associated perceived threats to economic, social, and cultural integrity the impact of globalization and neoliberal ideologies and the contested institutional dynamics underpinning race and racism in postapartheid South Africa are all explored. The author acknowledges the changing social and economic relations upon which modern theories are based and suggests a way to begin to understand manifestations of race and racism in the new global context.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: Accounting for Race in Environmental Thought **Type:** Article
Title of Ecology Law Quarterly
Book/Journal:
Publication: 2003
Author(s): Bundy, Kevin **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**
30 377

Keyword(s): ECONOMICS
 ETHICS
 LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES
 PEOPLE OF COLOR
 RACISM
 U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Annotation: This article reviews the book entitled Accounting for Race in Environmental Thought. In a brief foreword, Eugene Hargrove identifies two main reasons that environmental ethicists have ignored environmental justice and environmental racism. The book discusses how environmental racism often operates behind a race-neutral "mask" like mainstream economic theory, which justifies concentrating the economic harm from toxic dumping in low-wage communities and countries that happen to be predominantly non-white. The book contains an essay giving a brief history of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) environmental justice efforts written by two EPA officials, which the book reviewer feels is dated.

Article Name: Accès à la justice en matière d'environnement dans l'EU **Type:** Article
Title of European Environmental Law Review
Book/Journal:
Publication: 2003
Author(s): Vanheusden, Bernard **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**
12 4 120 - 123

Keyword(s): EUROPE
 LAW-EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

Annotation:

Article Name: Advancing Environmental Justice Norms **Type:** Article
Title of University of California Davis Law Review
Book/Journal:
Publication: 2003
Author(s): Rechtschaffen, C. **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**
37 1 95 - 126 ISSN: 0197-4564

Keyword(s): ETHICS
 LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES
 MINORITY COMMUNITIES

Comments: This paper was presented at the conference Environmental Ethics and Policy Bringing Philosophy Down to Earth, University of California, Davis, 2003

Annotation:

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: African American Concern for the Environment

Type: Article

Title of Environment

Book/Journal:

Publication: June 2003

Author(s): Mohai, Paul

Volume

Issue

Pages

EPA Num

Other Num

45

5

10 - 26

Keyword(s): AFRICAN AMERICANS
RACE

Annotation: This examination of racial differences regarding environmental concerns shows evidence supporting African American concerns about the environment, particularly issues related to human health. The author found that while the races hold comparable views on many environmental issues, whites are typically more concerned about global issues, while African Americans are more concerned about neighborhood environmental problems.

Article Name: After Us the Future: The Global Conflict regarding Justice
and Ecology

Type: Book/Report

Title of Soziologische Revue

Book/Journal:

Publication: October 2003

Author(s): Beine, Theodor W.

Volume Issue

Pages

EPA Num

Other Num

26

4

424 - 432

ISSN: 0343-4109

Keyword(s): GLOBALIZATION
SOCIAL JUSTICE

Comments: in German

Annotation:

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: Alienation in the Environmental Movement: Regressive Tendencies in the Struggle for Environmental Justice **Type:** Article

Title of Capitalism, Nature, Socialism

Book/Journal:

Publication: September 2003

Author(s):	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	14	3	1 - 43		ISSN: 1045-5752

Keyword(s): CORPORATE
 ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT
 ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT-GRASSROOTS
 GORE^ ALBERT
 POLICY
 POLITICS
 SCENIC HUDSON

Annotation: This paper discusses the connection between increasing environmental degradation and weaknesses and disappointments in the environmental movement. The author states that environmental organizations often blame the heavy spending of polluters on political campaigns and public opinion advertising for their weaknesses. However, the author feels that environmental organizations have become corporate in their own right with a high level of unacknowledged alienation in their own ranks, which permeates the society in general. The author proposes that the movement suffers from the absence of critical self-awareness and has increasingly distanced itself from its traditional base of grassroots activists. The author discusses examples of how interactions with corporate polluters and regulatory agencies and increased dependence on corporate and foundation grants from bureaucratic hierarchies have led to setbacks and betrayals in the movements. This process is illustrated by the case of Scenic Hudson, a regional organization, and the writings of Al Gore (1992). Measures to prevent environmental organizations from being co-opted by capitalism are discussed.

Article Name: Amending the Clean Air Act to Establish Democratic Legitimacy for the Residual Risk Program **Type:** Article

Title of Virginia Environmental Law Journal

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s):	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
McCubbin, Patricia Ross	22		1		

Keyword(s): CLEAN AIR ACT OF 1990 [CAA]
 ECONOMICS
 HEALTH
 RISK ASSESSMENT
 U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Annotation: This article discusses amending the Clean Air Act (CAA) to include the principles of the residual risk program. The author acknowledges that while over-regulation could impose significant, unnecessary economic burdens on large sectors of the U.S. economy, under-regulation could pose significant risks to the public health and that without such a consideration, the only rational conclusion is that no risk to the public health is "acceptable," and any emission standard established by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) that posed some risk to the public could only be arbitrary.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: American Indian Literature, Environmental Justice, and Ecocriticism: The Middle Place **Type:** Article
Title of American Indian Culture And Research Journal
Book/Journal:
Publication: 2003
Author(s): Adamson, Joni Ward Churchill **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**
27 1 132 - 135

Keyword(s): NATIVE AMERICANS

Annotation:

Article Name: An Analysis of the Rights-Based Justification for Federal Intervention in Environmental Regulation **Type:** Article
Title of Duke Environmental Law & Policy Forum
Book/Journal:
Publication: Fall 2003
Author(s): Gartenstein-Ross, Daveed **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**
14 185

Keyword(s): LAW-ENVIRONMENTAL

Annotation: This article assumes that rights-based justification is valid, and the author argues that, even if the rights-based justification is seen as a compelling reason for federal intervention, it fits poorly with the present regulatory system. The author argues that the U.S. federal government's current approach to environmental regulation is both overinclusive and underinclusive with respect to the rights-based justification. The regulatory system is overinclusive because federal regulations apply even in areas where aggregate pollution levels are low enough that citizens' environmental rights are not violated. The regulatory system is simultaneously underinclusive because it does not guarantee any minimal level of environmental quality.

Article Name: An Environmental Justice Analysis of British Air Quality **Type:** Article
Title of Environment and Planning A
Book/Journal:
Publication: 2003
Author(s): Mitchell, Gordon Danny Dorling **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**
35 5 909 - 930

Keyword(s): AIR QUALITY
BRITAIN

Annotation:

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: Animals, Politics and Justice: Rawlsian Liberalism and the Plight of Non-Humans

Type: Article

Title of Environmental Politics

Book/Journal:

Publication: Summer 2003

Author(s): Garner, Robert

Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
12	2	3 - 22		ISSN: 0964-4016

Keyword(s): ANTHROPOCENTRISM
RAWLS^ JOHN

Annotation: The author argues that Rawls illegitimately excludes animals as beneficiaries of the deliberations in the original position. The author states that claims about the superiority of contractarianism from an animal protection perspective are devalued because Rawls's principles of justice are themselves derived from, or at least influenced by, preexisting moral intuitions and values. In addition, excluding animals from Rawls's theory of justice leaves them subject to the liberal principle of moral pluralism. The author concludes that in theory and practice the treatment of animals becomes a matter of moral preferences, whereby the state is reluctant to intervene to prohibit those who see no wrong in animal cruelty.

Article Name: Another Tragedy of the Commons: Placing Cost Where It Belongs by Banning Hazardous Substances in Fertilizer through State Legislation

Type: Article

Title of Journal of Environmental Law and Litigation

Book/Journal:

Publication: Spring 2003

Author(s): Waliser, Shawn

Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
18		51		

Keyword(s): LAW-FEDERAL
LAW-STATE
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON-QUINCY
AGRICULTURE-FOOD PRODUCTION

Annotation: This article describes the history of Quincy, Washington's, exposure to toxic fertilizer. Dioxin has been found in fertilizer because it "rides along" with cement kiln dust (CKD), which is a hazardous waste exempted from regulation under the U.E. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) hazardous waste regulations. The hazardous substances described in this article, and others, have been shown to be harmful to health and welfare as a result of repeated exposure or accumulation in the body and the environment. The article gives a brief overview of the EPA approach to regulating hazardous waste in general, and substances recycled into to highlight why reliance on federal regulation to solve the problem in a timely manner is not a viable option. The article discusses alternative levels of governmental implementation, ranging from federal only, to cooperative federal and state, and finally to the recommended state level implementation. The author also argues that state legislation is preferable to additional or amended regulation under existing statutes and discusses elements critical for effective state legislation. The author concluded that EPA's finding that a new regulatory scheme is unnecessary for hazardous waste in fertilizer was based on questionable and inapplicable studies and that any hazardous substance on the referenced list should be banned from fertilizer, regardless of whether its source is classified as waste or non-waste.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: Anti-Nuclear Environmental Mobilization in
Russia: Confronting Environmental Racism

Type: Book/Report

Title of Southern Sociological Society (SSS)

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s): Chapkina, Nadejda

Volume

Issue

Pages

EPA Num

Other Num

Keyword(s): ASIA

DEMOCRACY

EUROPE

NUCLEAR FUEL

RUSSIA

RUSSIAN MINISTRY FOR ATOMIC ENERGY

Annotation: A 2003 decision by the Russian government to allow import of spent nuclear fuel (SNF) for reprocessing and storage generated a public discussion and an anti-nuclear environmental mobilization against the spent nuclear fuel import. This paper analyzes the public discussion about the spent nuclear fuel import using Internet archives of two Russian major newspapers, websites of the environmental groups, and a website of Russian Ministry for Atomic Energy. A media campaign launched by the Russian government justifying the import of SNF is contrasted with counter-expertise provided by the environmentalists. The author found that the governmental media campaign described the issue of spent nuclear fuel imports in terms of economic profitability but failed to address environmental concerns of citizens. The anti-nuclear environmental groups emphasized massive public disagreement with the decision to import spent nuclear fuel and defined their agenda applying the perspective of environmental justice and environmental racism. The paper discusses the tension between a democratic principle of citizen's participation in the decision making and the authoritarian character of technocratic modes of thought and action.

Article Name: Appetite for Destruction

Type: Article

Title of The Ecologist

Book/Journal:

Publication: March 2003

Author(s): Shanahan, Mike

Volume

Issue

Pages

EPA Num

Other Num

33

2

42 - 45

Keyword(s): AGRICULTURE-FOOD PRODUCTION

DEVELOPING NATIONS

ECONOMICS-INTERNATIONAL

ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE FOUNDATION (EJF)

EUROPE

JAPAN

NATURAL RESOURCES-FISH

NORTH AMERICA

Annotation: This article discusses the problems resulting from the shrimp farming industry. Consumers in wealthy nations around the globe have been enjoying bountiful stocks of low-priced shrimp in markets for many years. Statistics indicate that consumers in Europe, North America, and Japan consumed over 1 million tons of farmed shrimp during 2001, with a market value of over \$7 billion. Researchers working for the Environmental Justice Foundation found that the environmental and social costs of widespread, and often unsustainable, shrimp farming activities in developing nations may far outweigh the economic costs to consumers. Shrimp trawling activities are considered extremely destructive to the marine environment, and are characterized by unusually high levels of by-catch. The author concludes that although shrimp farming seems like a benign alternative to trawling, it is more of an industrial process than an agricultural one.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: Bewegung, Reform, Protest-Blockaden und Veränderungen. Vortrag zum Festakt 15 Jahre Forschungsjournal NSB **Type:** Article

Title of Forschungsjournal Neue Soziale Bewegungen

Book/Journal:

Publication: June 2003

Author(s): Raschke, Joachim	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	16	2	14 - 23		ISSN: 0933-9361

Keyword(s): ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT
GERMANY
GREEN PARTY
POLITICS
SOCIAL JUSTICE
SOICIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY

Comments: in German

Annotation: This article describes how, during the ceremony marking the 15th anniversary of the Forschungsjournal Neue Soziale Bewegungen, the effects of the new social movements are analyzed. The national electoral success of the red-green government 1998 and 2002 can be ascribed to the movements, which have been the basis for a majority oriented toward ecological goals and social justice. This part of the population was able to outnumber the economically oriented fraction. The movements have been the driving force for changes in the social democratic and the green party, which were crucial for later electoral success.

Article Name: Beyond A Critique of Pure Reason: From Policy to Politics to Praxis in Environmental and Social Research **Type:** Article

Title of Accounting, Auditing, & Accountability

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s): Tinker, Tony Rob Gray	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	16	5	727 - 761		

Keyword(s): ETHICS
NATURAL RESOURCES
POLICY
POLITICS
SOCIAL JUSTICE
DISTRIBUTIVE JUSTICE
SUSTAINABILITY

Annotation: This paper discusses why sustainability, in the sense of a system of deep-rooted social justice and a fair and responsible allocation and use of ecological resources, requires a political philosophy adequate to its unique task in effecting change. The authors argue that traditional Cartesian epistemes that rely on formalistic policy declarations and appeal to morality are inadequate without a rigorous historical and politically informed praxis, wherein personal cognitive, spiritual, and aesthetic development is seen as integral to developing processes "out there." Several examples of attempts to form organic ties are provided to illustrate the use of praxis as a methodology of intervention.

Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 2003

Article Name: Bi-Polar and Polycentric Approaches to Human Rights and the Environment

Type: Article

Title of Columbia Journal of Environmental Law

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s):	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
Burger, Michael	28		371		

Keyword(s): ETHICS
LAW-ENVIRONMENTAL

Annotation: The author of this paper argues that the pragmatism that underlies any discussion of creating a new right to a clean environment, lawyering for the recognition of such a right under existing regimes, or advocating for the inclusion of protections within existing rights, must be balanced with the more philosophical underpinnings of the rights-based discourse.

Article Name: Book Notes

Type: Article

Title of Journal of Peace Research

Book/Journal:

Publication: 2003

Author(s):	Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
	40	2	244 - 247		

Keyword(s): ETHICS
HEALTH

Annotation: This article reviews the following books: (1) Biggar, Nigel (editor), Burying the Past: Making Peace and Doing Justice After Civil Conflict (2) Forman, Shepard and Stewart, Patrick, Good Intentions: Pledges of Aid for Postconflict Recovery (3) French, Peter A., The Virtues of Vengeance (4) Glenn, Jerome C. and Theodore J. Gordon, 2002, State of the Future (5) Hardt, Michael and Antonio Negri, Empire (6) Maslen, Stuart, Anti-Personnel Mines under Humanitarian Law: A View from the Vanishing Point (7) Price-Smith, Andrew T., The Health of Nations: Infectious Disease, Environmental Change, and Their Effects on National Security and Development (8) Reagan, Ronald, Reagan-In His Own Hand (9) Smith, Karen E. and Margot Light (editors.), Ethics and Foreign Policy.